

<u>Genoa</u>	80,000–100,000 ^{[188][189]}	120,000 (1460) ^[59]	60,000 ^[213]	65,000 ^[213]	
<u>Granada</u>	100,000 ^[59]	165,000 ^[72]	70,000 ^{[203][59]}		
<u>Guangzhou</u>	150,000 ^[72]	175,000 ^[72]	150,000 ^[72]	160,000 ^[72]	170,000 ^[72]
<u>Gwalior</u>				80,000 ^[72]	
<u>Hangzhou</u>	235,000 ^[72]	250,000 ^[72]	250,000 ^[59]	260,000 ^[72]	260,000 ^[72]
<u>Hanoi</u>			50,000 ^[163]		
<u>Jaunpur</u>		100,000 ^[72]			
<u>Kalburgi</u>	90,000 ^[72]				
<u>Kano</u>			50,000 ^[72]		
<u>Khambhat</u>	60,000 ^[72]				
<u>Kollam</u>	60,000 ^[72]				
<u>Lodi</u>				9,000 ^[213]	
<u>London</u> ^[192]	45,000 ^[59]	75,000 ^[59]	40,000 ^[224]	80,000 ^[224]	
<u>Lyon</u>	20,000–35,000 ^[59]	60,000 ^[59]	50,000 ^[225]	70,000 ^[225]	
<u>Lübeck</u>	17,200	21,568	25,444	22,452	
<u>Magdeburg</u>	20,000 ^[59]	24,000 ^[59]	18,000 ^[226]	40,000 ^[59]	
<u>Mandu</u>		70,000 ^[72]			
<u>Mantua</u>			28,000 ^[213]	38,000 ^[213]	
<u>Milan</u>	125,000 ^{[190][194]}	110,000 ^[59]	100,000 ^[213]	69,000 ^[213]	115,000 (1574)
<u>Modena</u>			18,000 ^[213]	16,000 ^[213]	
<u>Nanjing</u>	487,000 ^[72]	150,000 ^[72]	157,000 ^[72]	182,000 ^[72]	188,000 ^[72]
<u>Naples</u>	40,000–100,000 ^{[59][189]}	60,000 (1435) ^[59]	125,000 ^[227] –150,000 ^[228]	212,000 ^[228]	215,000 ^[72]
<u>Novara</u>				7,000 ^[213]	
<u>Nuremberg</u>	18,000 ^[59]	25,982 (1449) ^[59]	36,000 ^[226]	40,000 ^[226]	
<u>Oyo-Ile</u>		150,000	60,000 ^[72]		
<u>Padua</u>			27,000 ^[213]	32,000 ^[213]	
<u>Paris</u>	100,000 (1422) ^[229]	150,000 ^[72]	100,000 ^[225]	130,000 ^[225]	220,000 ^[72]
<u>Parma</u>			19,000 ^[213]	25,000 ^[213]	
<u>Pavia</u>			16,000 ^[213]	13,000 ^[213]	
<u>Piacenza</u>				27,000 ^[213]	
<u>Prague</u>	40,000		30,000		
<u>Rome</u>	33,000 ^[230]	33,500 (1458) ^[230]	38,000 ^[230] –55,000 ^[228]	45,000 ^[228]	80,000 (1580)
<u>Rouen</u>			40,000 ^[225]	65,000 ^[225]	
<u>Samarkand</u>	130,000 ^[72]				
<u>Seoul</u>	100,000 ^[59]	125,000 ^[72]	150,000 ^[59]		125,000 ^[59]
<u>Seville</u>	15,000 (1384) ^[231]		60,000 ^[231]	65,000	109,000 (1565) ^[231]
<u>Suzhou</u>	129,000 ^[72]				
<u>Tabriz</u>	150,000 ^[72]	200,000 ^[72]	250,000 ^[72]		
<u>Tenochtitlan/Mexico City</u>			200,000–400,000 ^{[232][233][234]}	60,000 ^[59]	
<u>Texcoco</u>			60,000 ^[72]		
<u>Venice</u>	85,000–200,000 ^{[188][189]}	150,000 (1423) ^[194]	100,000 ^[213]	158,000 ^[213]	134,871 (1581)
<u>Verona</u>	14,800		38,000 ^[213]	52,000 ^[213]	
<u>Vijayanagar</u>	400,000 ^[72]	550,000 ^[72]	500,000 ^[235]		

Early Modern era

City	1600	1650	1700	1750	1800	1825	1850	1875
<u>Aachen</u>	14,171 (1601)	12,000 ^[212]	15,000 ^[212]		24,000 ^[212]	35,428	56,190 (1849) ^[214]	79,606
<u>Adrianople/Edirne</u>	160,000 ^[59]	132,000 ^[59]	93,000 ^[59]	96,000 ^[59]	100,000 ^[59]	125,000 ^[59]	85,000 ^[59]	
<u>Alexandria</u>			15,000 (1693)	6,000 (1777)	4,000 (1798)	12,528 (1828)	138,000	212,000 ^[236]
<u>Antwerp</u>	47,000 ^[212]	70,000 ^[212]	70,000 ^[212]	46,000 ^[212]	60,000 ^[212]		88,000 ^[237]	127,000 ^[237]
<u>Agra</u>	500,000 ^[59]	660,000 ^[59]			60,000 ^[59]		108,000 ^[59]	149,008 (1872) ^[238]
<u>Ahmedabad</u>	300,000 ^[59]	380,000 ^[59]	400,000 ^[72]	120,000 ^[59]	89,000 ^[59]	87,000 (1824)	94,390 (1846)	116,873 (1872) ^[238]

<u>Amsterdam</u>	59,551 ^[239]	176,873 ^[239]	235,224	233,952 ^[72]	203,485	197,231 (1820)	223,700 ^[237]	289,000 ^[236]
<u>Augsburg</u>	48,000 ^[212]	21,000 ^[212]	21,000 ^[212]	31,000 ^[214]	28,000 ^[212]		35,000 ^[214]	57,210
<u>Ayutthaya</u>	100,000 ^[215]	125,000 ^[240]	150,000 ^[215]	150,000 ^[215]			30,000 ^[215]	
<u>Baltimore</u>					26,514	80,620 (1830)	169,054	299,000 ^[236]
<u>Barcelona</u>	64,000	64,000	73,000	70,000	120,000	120,000	167,000	240,000 ^[236]
<u>Beijing</u>	706,000 ^[59]	470,000 ^[72]	650,000 ^[59]	900,000 ^[72]	1,100,000 ^{[39][59]}	1,350,000 ^[72]	1,648,000 ^[72]	1,310,000 ^[59]
<u>Berlin</u>	25,000 ^[212]	12,000 ^[212]	55,000 ^[212]	113,289 ^[241]	172,132 ^[241]	220,277	446,000	1,045,000 ^[236]
<u>Birmingham</u>	2,000 ^[224]	4,000 ^[224]	7,000 ^[224]	23,688 ^[242]	73,670 (1801) ^[242]	122,000	294,000	480,000 ^[236]
<u>Bombay</u>				100,000		163,000 (1826)		718,000 ^[236]
<u>Bordeaux</u>	40,000 ^[243]	40,000 ^[243]	50,000 ^[243]	67,000 ^[243]	88,000 ^[243]		142,000 ^[244]	225,000 ^[236]
<u>Boston</u>			6,700	20,000	35,248	61,392 (1830)	202,261	450,000 ^[236]
<u>Breslau</u>	33,000– 40,000 ^{[59][245]}	37,000 ^[59]	40,000 ^[59]	52,000 ^[59]	64,520 ^[59]	89,500 (1831)	114,000 ^[59]	239,050 ^[59]
<u>Brussels</u>	55,000 ^[59]	70,000 ^[59]	70,000 ^[59]	55,000 ^[59] –60,000 ^[237]	66,297 ^{[59][237]}		208,000 ^[59] – 251,000 ^[237]	327,000 ^[236]
<u>Budapest</u>	25,000 ^[246]			24,000 ^[246]	54,000 ^[246]		156,506 ^[246]	325,000 ^[236]
<u>Cairo</u>	200,000 ^[72]	350,000 ^[247]	350,000 ^[247]	300,000 ^[247]	210,960	257,783	267,160	345,028
<u>Calcutta</u>				200,000		230,000 (1822)		680,000 ^[236]
<u>Chicago</u>						100 (1830)	29,963	405,000 ^[236]
<u>Cologne</u>	40,000 ^[212]	45,000 ^[212]	42,000 ^[212]	43,000 ^{[212][237]}	42,000 ^[212]	59,049	94,781 (1849) ^[237]	135,371
<u>Copenhagen</u>	40,000 ^[59]	29,000	62,000 ^[59]	93,000 ^[237]	101,000 ^[237]	108,000 ^[59]	150,000	241,000 ^[236]
<u>Danzig</u>	50,000 ^[226]	70,000 ^[226]	50,000 ^[226]	46,000 ^[226]	40,000 ^[226]	61,900	65,000 ^[59]	90,500 (1874)
<u>Delhi</u>		200,000 ^[187]	500,000 ^[187]	100,000 ^[187]	125,000 ^[187]	150,000 ^[187]	156,000 ^[187]	154,417 (1872) ^[248]
<u>Dhaka</u>	200,000 ^[59]	200,000 ^[59]	200,000 ^[59]	135,000 ^[59]	110,000 ^[59]	66,989 (1830) ^[59]	60,617 ^[59]	51,536 (1869) ^[59]
<u>Dresden</u>	14,793 (1603)	16,000 (1648)	21,298 (1699)	63,209 (1755)	61,794	61,886 (1830)	94,092 (1849)	197,295 ^[236]
<u>Dublin</u>	5,000 ^[249]	17,000 ^[249]	60,000 ^[249] – 80,000 ^[250]	90,000 ^[249] – 128,570 (1753) ^[250]	167,899 (1802) ^[249]	194,000 ^[251]	263,000 ^[252]	310,000 ^[236]
<u>Edinburgh</u>			35,000	55,000	82,000	145,000	194,000	274,000 ^[236]
<u>Edo (Tokyo)</u>	60,000 ^[72]	430,000	688,000 ^[72]	509,000 ^[59]	685,000 ^[72]	530,000 ^[59]	567,000 ^[59]	780,000 ^[236]
<u>Esfahan</u>	125,000 ^[59]	350,000 ^[72]	350,000 ^[72]	60,000 ^[59]	50,000 ^[59]		60,000 ^[59]	76,088 (1870)
<u>Genoa</u>	71,000 ^[213]	90,000 ^[213]	80,000 ^[213]	87,000 ^[213]	91,000 ^[213]	83,569 (1822)	100,696	130,269 (1872)
<u>Glasgow</u> ^[253]	7,000	14,000	14,000	23,500 ^[237]	77,000 ^[237]	170,000	346,000	635,000 ^[236]
<u>Guangzhou</u>	180,000 ^[72]	200,000 ^[72]	200,000 ^[72]	400,000 ^[72]	800,000 ^[72]	900,000 ^[72]	875,000 ^[72]	944,000 ^[59]
<u>Hangzhou</u>	270,000 ^[72]	281,000 ^[72]	303,000 ^[72]	340,000 ^[72]	387,000 ^[72]	410,000 ^[72]	700,000 ^[59]	50,000 (1864)
<u>Hanoi</u>	40,000 ^[163]	100,000 ^[254]	100,000 ^[254]		75,000 ^[254]	81,000 ^[254]	51,000 ^[163]	255,000 ^[255]
<u>Hue</u>						60,000 ^[163]		50,325 ^[163]
<u>Ho Chi Minh City/Saigon</u>		24,000				50,000 ^[163]	50,000 ^[163]	180,661 (1902) ^[256]
<u>Hyderabad</u>	80,000 ^[257]	90,000 ^[240]	200,000 ^[257]	225,000 ^[257]	200,000 ^[257]	200,000 ^[257]	200,000 ^[257]	350,000 ^[257]
<u>Constantinople/Istanbul</u>	400,000– 700,000 ^{[9][72]}	700,000 ^[72]	600,000– 700,000 ^{[3][72]}	625,000 ^[72]	570,000 ^[72]	675,000 ^[72]	785,000 ^[72]	827,750 (1874)
<u>Hamburg</u>	40,000 ^[245]	75,000	70,000 ^[59]	75,000–90,000 ^{[258][59]}	130,000 ^[258]	124,838 (1830)	193,000 ^[59]	348,000 ^[236]
<u>Kagoshima</u>		50,000	51,000 ^[59]	57,000 ^[59]	67,000 ^[72]	72,350 ^[59]	72,000 ^[59]	89,374 (1873)
<u>Kanazawa</u>	50,000 ^[59]	55,106 ^[59]	67,000 ^[72]	78,000 ^[59]	97,000 ^[59]	103,000 ^[59]	116,000 ^[59]	109,685 (1873)
<u>Kyoto</u>	300,000 ^[72]	350,000 ^[259]	350,000 ^{[260][72]}	362,000 ^[252]	377,000 ^[261]	350,000 ^[251]	323,000 ^[252]	238,663 (1873) ^[262]
<u>Königsberg</u>		40,000 (1663)	40,600 (1708)	60,000 ^[224]	59,000 ^[224]	67,125	79,887 (1852)	122,636
<u>Lahore</u>	350,000 ^[59]	200,000 ^[59]					94,000 ^[59]	99,000 (1872) ^[262]
<u>Leipzig</u>	20,000	14,000 (1648)	15,653 (1699)	35,000	32,146	41,506	62,374 (1849)	209,000 ^[236]
<u>Lisbon</u>	110,000 ^[59]	165,000 (1639) ^[59]	188,000 ^[59]	148,000– 213,000 ^{[258][59]}	180,000– 237,000 ^{[258][59]}	249,000 ^[59]	240,000– 259,000 ^{[258][59]}	235,000 (1870) ^[258]

Liverpool			5,714	22,000 ^[258]	77,653 (1801) ^[258]	170,000 ^[59]	375,955 (1851) ^[263]	650,000 ^[236]
London	200,000 ^[224]	400,000 ^[224]	575,000 ^[224]	675,000 ^[224]	865,000 ^[224]	1,335,000 ^[72]	2,320,000 ^[72]	4,241,000 ^[72]
Lyon	40,000 ^[225]	75,000 ^[225]	97,000 ^[225]	114,000 ^[258]	102,167 (1793)	115,841 (1820)	254,000	331,000 ^[236]
Lübeck	22,570	31,068	19,978	17,644	24,631	25,600	26,098	44,799
Madras		15,000		55,000	125,000	172,000	310,000	400,000 ^[236]
Madrid	49,000 ^[264]	130,000 ^[264]	110,000 ^[264]	109,000 ^{[258][264]}	167,000 ^[264]	181,400 (1826) ^[59]	263,000 ^{[258][59]}	407,000 ^[236]
Manchester		5,000 ^[224]	9,000 ^[224]	18,000 ^[224]	70,000 ^[224]	155,000	412,000	590,000 ^[236]
Marseille	40,000 ^[225]	66,000 ^[225]	75,000 ^[225]	68,000 ^{[225][258]}	78,000 ^[225]	119,000 ^[59]	193,000 ^[59]	316,000 ^[236]
Mexico City	75,000 ^[59]	90,000 ^[59]	100,000 ^[59]	110,000 ^[59]	128,000 ^[59]	176,000 ^[59]	170,000 ^{[263][59]}	250,000 ^[59]
Milan ^[190]	120,000 ^[213]	100,000 ^[213]	124,000 ^[213]	123,618 ^{[59][258][213]}	134,528 ^{[59][213]}	168,000 ^[59]	193,000 ^[59]	277,000 ^[236]
Moscow	80,000 ^[59]	200,000 (1638)	130,000 ^[59]	130,000–161,000 ^{[258][59]}	238,000 ^[59]	241,500	373,800 ^[263]	601,969 (1871)
Munich	20,000 ^[226]	10,000 ^[226]	21,000 ^[226]	32,000 ^{[226][258]}	34,000 ^[226]	62,290	96,398	198,000 ^[236]
Nagoya	65,000 ^[59]		65,000 ^[72]	96,000 ^[59]	92,000 ^[72]		116,000	125,193 (1873) ^[262]
Nanjing	194,000 ^[72]	178,000 ^[72]	300,000 ^[59]	285,000 ^[59]	220,000 ^[59]	200,000 ^[59]	300,000 ^[59]	
Naples	400,000 ^[228]	176,000 ^[228]	216,000 ^[228]	305,000 ^[228]	427,000 ^[228]	350,000 ^[72]	413,000 ^[263] –416,000 ^[59]	450,000 ^[236]
New Orleans					8,056	46,082 (1830)	116,375	210,000 ^[236]
New York City			4,436 (1703)	13,296 (1749)	63,000	170,000	682,000	1,900,000 ^[72]
Nuremberg	40,000 ^[226]	25,000 ^[226]	40,000 ^[226]	30,000 ^{[226][258]}	27,000 ^{[226][258]}		54,000 ^[258]	91,017
Osaka	200,000–360,000 ^[72]	220,000	350,000–380,000 ^{[265][266][72]}	400,000 (1749)	383,000–500,000 (1783) ^{[59][265]}	340,000 ^[59]	300,000	320,000 ^[236]
Palermo	105,000 ^{[267][228]}	128,000 ^[240]	100,000 ^[228]	118,000 ^[228]	139,000 ^[228]	168,000 ^[251]	182,000 ^[252]	219,000 ^[236]
Paris	220,000 ^[225]	430,000 ^[225]	510,000 ^[225]	576,000 ^[225]	581,000 ^[225]	855,000 ^[72]	1,314,000 ^[72]	2,250,000 ^[72]
Philadelphia			4,400	14,563 (1753)	68,200	138,000	426,221	791,000 ^[236]
Prague	60,000	25,000	39,000 ^[268]	58,000 ^{[269][268]}	77,403 ^{[59][269][268]}	98,000	117,000 ^[269]	223,371 (1869)
Rio de Janeiro			20,000	29,000	44,000		166,419	274,000 ^[236]
Rome	105,000 ^[228]	124,000 ^[228]	138,000 ^[228]	156,000 ^[228]	163,000 ^[228]	138,000	170,000	252,000 ^[236]
Rouen	60,000 ^[225]	82,000 ^[225]	64,000 ^[225]	67,000 ^[225]	81,000 ^[225]	92,083 (1836)	104,142 (1851) ^[270]	104,902 (1876)
Saint Petersburg				138,000 ^[271]	220,200 ^[271]	438,000 ^[72]	502,000 ^[271]	764,000 ^[236]
Seoul		150,000 ^[72]	158,000 ^[72]	187,000 ^[72]	190,000 ^[59]	192,000 ^[59]	194,000 ^[59]	
Seville	121,000 (1597) ^[231]	65,000 ^[264]	96,000 ^[264]	66,000 ^{[264][269]}	96,000 ^[264]	75,000 (1820)	106,000 ^[269]	133,247 (1877)
Shanghai			45,000	60,000	100,000	115,000	250,000	400,000 ^[236]
Sunpu	100,000 ^[72]							31,555 (1873) ^[272]
St. Louis					925 (1799)	4,977 (1830)	77,860	338,000 ^[236]
Suzhou	175,000 ^[59]	145,000 ^[59]	245,000 ^[59]	302,000 ^[59]	243,000 ^[72]	302,000 ^[72]	550,000 ^[59]	250,000 ^[59]
Turin	24,000 ^[213]	37,000 ^[213]	42,000 ^[213]	57,000 ^[213]	82,000 ^[213]	109,000 ^[251]	138,000 ^[252]	216,000 ^[236]
Warsaw	35,000 ^[273]		21,000 ^[273]	28,000 ^[273]	75,000 ^[273]	124,000 ^[251]	163,000 ^[273]	311,000 ^[236]
Venice ^[190]	139,000 ^[213]	120,000 ^[213]	138,000 ^[213]	149,000 ^[213]	138,000 ^[213]	109,927	106,000 ^[269]	129,676
Vienna ^{[274][275]}	50,000 ^[268]	60,000 ^[268]	114,000 ^[268]	175,400 ^[268]	231,000 ^[268]	401,200	551,300	1,020,770
Xi'an	138,000 ^[72]	147,000 ^[59]	167,000 ^[72]	195,000 ^[72]	224,000 ^[72]	259,000 ^[72]	275,000 ^[59]	250,000 ^[59]
Yamaguchi	80,000 ^[72]							

See also

- List of largest cities throughout history (7000 BC – AD 2000)
- List of largest cities, present day
- Estimates of historical world population

Citations

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